# AMERICAN PAINT HORSE ASSOCIATION

# Hunt Seat Equitation Over Fences (AM-111 & YP-116) Penalty Reference Sheet

- **Scoring:** Scoring shall be from 0-100, with 70 denoting average.
- Traditional Symbol System:
  - 90-100: Excellent equitation, position and presentation; meets all fences squarely and at proper distance. Uses all
    options to their advantage.
  - o **80-89:** Minor equitation faults, i.e., long weak distance deep distance, one step landing at counter canter. Exhibitor still maintains a quality ride.
  - 70-79: More problems occur, equitation suffers, i.e., rounded shoulders, heels are not down, hands incorrect, lacks the style and presence. One major fence problem, i.e., chip with a ride up the neck, discreet swap out or jumping off one side of jump. No dangerous fences, but not a flowing course.
  - o **60-69:** Major equitation faults, poor body position, loose legs and seat, failure to obtain or maintain trot to a trot fence approach, 2 or 3 misses at the fence.
  - 40-59: Breaking to a trot while on course, counter canter or cross canter ends of arena, missed lead changes, loss of stirrup, drop a rein, extra stride in combination.
  - 10-39: Exhibitor avoids elimination, one or two refusals, knock-downs, dangerous fences.

#### 1/2 POINT PENALTIES

- Tick of rail
- Out of lead within line (cross cantering) per stride

#### **1 POINT PENALTIES**

- Drift along fence
- Early unfold of knees (each unfold)
- Rap of rail

# **2 POINT PENALTIES**

- Uneven knees (one knee pointed below level)
- Swinging knees or hind
- Loose lower leg
- Gaping or pulling down in bridle
- Out of lead after line (each ½ of end)

#### **3 POINT PENALTIES**

Swap out (last 2 strides before fence) per fence

# **5 POINT PENALTIES**

- Play (0-5 pt penalty)
- Weak departure (2-5 pt penalty)
- Hard rap on rail (nearly knocking off rail, 2-5 pt penalty)
- Add stride
- Canter at trot fence (per stride)
- Stalling or propping
- Hanging knees down (per fence)
- Slapping front legs down
- Off all fours or kick out (5-10 pt penalty)
- Rail down (5-20 pt penalty in Equitation)

# **10 POINT PENALTY**

- Hanging one leg down
- Use of whip
- Wrong diagonal to trot fence when one is obvious
- Jump ahead/left behind (evaluate danger, 10-20 pt penalty)
- Trading leads (after corner & more than 2 strides out, 10-20 pt penalty)
- Leaving off of one leg (evaluate danger/pedaling, 10-20 pt penalty)
- Taking stride out in line (per occurrence, 10-20 pt penalty)

#### **20 POINT PENALTY**

- Add stride in an "In & Out"
- Trotting on course
- Failure to obtain lead through corners and end

### **30 POINT PENALTY**

- Refusal
- Bucking
- Dropping a rein
- Loss of stirrup

#### **ELIMINATION (0 SCORE)**

- Three cumulative refusals
- Off course
- If elimination occurs during a ride-off, the exhibitor is placed last of all those chosen for the ride-off

